# Morgan Lewis

# HIPAA Privacy Compliance Initiative: Final Rules Impact Employer Health Plans



#### **Presenters:**

Sage Fattahian Lauren Licastro Georgina O'Hara

Date: February 8, 2013

Time: 12:30-1:30 p.m. ET

#### **Agenda**

- History of HIPAA & HITECH
- Omnibus Regulations
  - Business Associates
  - Breach Notification
  - Notice of Privacy Practices
  - Enforcement
  - Other Changes
- Next Steps
- Questions?

### History of HIPAA & HITECH Act

- Health Insurance Portability & Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA)
  - Privacy (effective 2003) & Security (effective 2005)
- Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act – Effective February 2010
- Omnibus Regulations
  - Effective date: March 26, 2013
  - Compliance date: September 23, 2013 (w/ exception)
  - "Marks the most sweeping changes to the HIPAA Privacy & Security Rules since they were first implemented."

- Business Associates (BA)
  - Extends direct liability to BAs for Security & certain Privacy compliance
  - Expands definition of BA
    - e.g., Subcontractor of BA
    - Additional guidance planned
  - Affirms liability for acts of "agents"
  - Modifies content of BA Agreements (BAAs)
    - Comply by September 23, 2013, or September 23, 2014 if ...
  - No additional time for BAs to comply

- Breach Notification
  - Eliminates subjective "significant risk of harm" threshold
  - Presumes breach requiring notification
    - Unless CE/BA demonstrates "low probability that PHI [protected health information] has been compromised"
    - Consider at least 4 factors
    - Objective standard
  - Likely to increase breach reporting
  - Additional guidance planned
  - Note: Methodology for counting violations remains unclear

- Other Changes
  - Genetic Information
    - Prohibits plans from using or disclosing genetic info for underwriting purposes
  - Marketing & Sale of PHI
    - Only permitted with authorization
  - Individual Rights
    - Restrict disclosure to plan when paying out of pocket
    - Access to PHI in the form and format requested

- Notice of Privacy Practices (NPP)
  - Revise for:
    - Certain uses & disclosures requiring authorization
    - Fundraising
    - Breach Notice
    - GINA
  - Redistribution
    - Post by September 23, 2013 & provide in next annual mailing

- Enforcement
  - Retains 4 tiers of penalties
    - Did not know \$100 \$50,000
    - Due to reasonable cause \$1,000 \$50,000
    - Due to willful neglect & timely corrected \$10,000-\$50,000
    - Due to willful neglect & not timely corrected \$50,000 -\$1.5M
  - Secretary of Labor required to investigate complaint or to conduct compliance review where willful neglect probable
  - Factors used in determining amount of civil money penalty

#### Next Steps

- Perform Gap Analysis/Self-Audit Now
- Revise Policies & Procedures
- Revise & Post/Distribute Notice of Privacy Practices
- Revise Business Associates/Subcontractor Agreements
  - Consider approach
- Train Privacy Employees
- Consider Encryption

## How We Can Help?

- Morgan Lewis Benefits Solutions
  - HIPAA Privacy Initiative
    - Self-Audit Assistance
      - Includes detailed audit questionnaire
      - Identification of potential violations
    - Training
      - May be recorded for future use
    - Privacy Officer Assistance

#### **Polling Question**

 If you are interested in learning more about our HIPAA compliance services, please answer the polling question on the right-hand side of your screen and we will give you a call.

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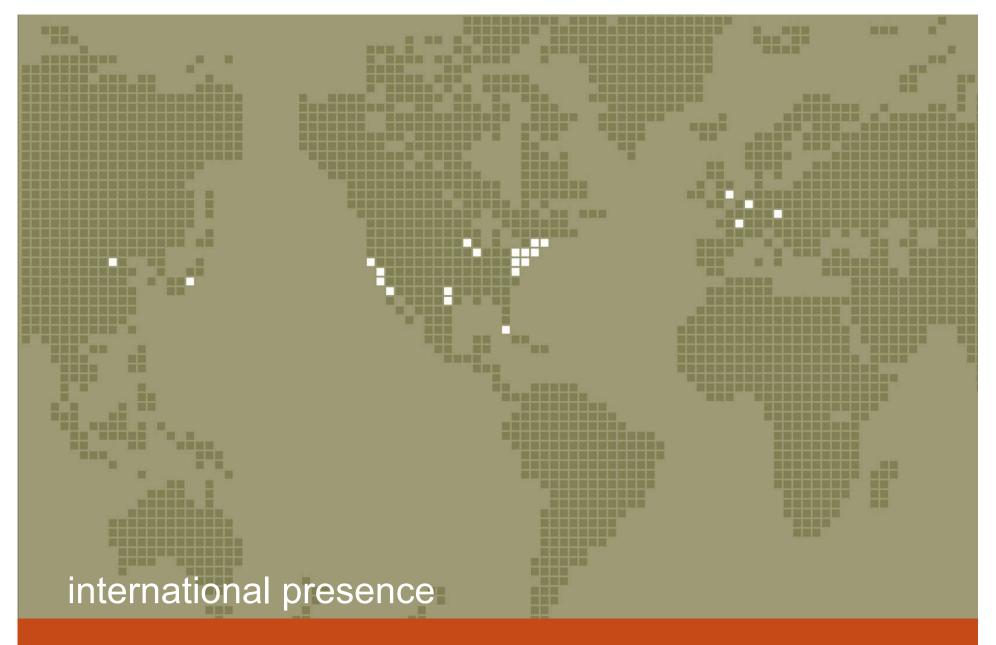
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